

- 
- : (Michel Bauwens)
  - : “The History and Evolution of the Commons” (2017.9.28) / Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 License
  - :
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’(mode of exchange) .

(pooling)/ (膳物)

\_\_\_\_\_ (Alan Page Fiske) ㅍ

□(Structures of Social Life)

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가 『 』 (世界史の構造)

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.(( [ ] ‘commons’ ‘means’( , )  
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‘(welfare)  
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‘welfare’가 ‘ , ‘commonfare’ ‘ ,  
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(再) (re-commonification)

( 1993 10 )

P2P 가

(‘peers’)

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,([ ] “To the

degree that cognitive or network-based capitalism undermines salary-based work and generalized precarious work, especially for knowledge workers, these knowledge commons and distributed networks become a vital tool for social autonomy and collective organisation” “generalized” ‘generalizes’

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(netarchical capital)

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[http://wiki.p2pfoundation.net/Netarchical\\_Capitalism](http://wiki.p2pfoundation.net/Netarchical_Capitalism) .))

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http://wiki.commonsgent .))

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(Tine De Moor)가 2013 8 30 <

>(Institutions for Collective Action in Historical Perspective)

「 (“Homo Cooperans”)

http://www.collective-action.info/sites/default/files/webmaster/\_PUB\_Homo-cooperans\_EN.pdf . Burgercollectieven in kaart

gebracht. Van Fleur Noy & Dirk Holemans. Oikos, 2016:

http://www.coopkracht.org/images/phocadownload/burgercollectieven%20in%20kaart%20gebracht%20-%20fleur%20noy%20%20dirk%20holemans.pdf)

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- (cosmo-local, DGML: design global, manufacture local)

가 . (( [ ] 'DGML'

<http://commonstrans.net/?p=797> .))

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(copyfair)

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## 21

- : (Vasilis Kostakis)
- : “Capital in the twenty-first century, and an alternative” (2017.8.2) / Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 License
- :
- (Tallinn University of Technology)  
(Ragnar Nurkse) , P2P

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## 21

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4 , (Thomas Piketty) 21  
『21』(Capital in the Twenty-First Century)  
(David Harvey) 가

가 . “ 21 ”

‘ (capital, )

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(Wikihouse)

(OpenBionics)

(FarmHack)

(L’Atelier Paysan)

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(computer numerical



control, CNC)

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