

-
- : David Bollier
 - : “Commoning as a Transformative Social Paradigm” (2016.4.28) / Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 License
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가?
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(the
commons)가
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(commoning)—

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(commoners)

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‘mutualize’

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‘commonwealth’(/) .((([]
‘commonwealth’ ‘ ,
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‘commonwealth’ ‘state’(가) 가 ‘
, ‘commonwealth’ ‘commonwealth’
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“ ” 가 (Jenny Holzer)

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가 가 가가 ‘ ’ 가
— ‘ () ’ —
가 (記述)

(Garrett Hardin) 1968
「 (“The Tragedy of the Commons”)
『 』 (*Science*) 가
가 牧夫)가
((Garrett Hardin, “The Tragedy of the Commons,” *Science*
162, no. 3859 (December 1968): 1243.)) 가 가
가 , 가
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(Lewis Hyde)

“ ”

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((Lewis Hyde,

Common as Air: Revolution, Art and Ownership (New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2010), 44.))

(Elinor Ostrom)

. 1970

2012

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((Elinor Ostrom, Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990), 42.))

1990

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』 (*Governing the*

Commons)

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(가 “

”polyarchy) ((Elinor Ostrom, Understanding Institutional Diversity (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2005); Joanna Burber, Elinor Ostrom et al., Protecting the Commons: A Framework for Resource Management in the Americas (Washington, DC: Island Press, 2001)))

2009

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'(homo economicus)

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(intersubjective)

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(道理)

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가 (

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(Christopher Alexander)

((David Bollier and Silke Helfrich, Patterns of
Commoning (Amherst, MA: The Commons Strategies Group, 2015).))

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(Arturo Escobar)

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’(pluriverse)가 .((Arturo Escobar, “Commons in the
Pluriverse,” in Bollier and Helfrich, Patterns of Commoning, 348-360.))

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(間) (intergenerational)
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Polanyi) 『 』 (The Great Transformation)
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.(Karl Polyani, The Great Transformation: the Political and Economic
Origins of our Time (Boston, MA: Beacon Press, (1944) 2014).)
가

(monoculture) , 가 (/
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(Silke Helfrich) 『 』

.(Fab Labs),
가
(把守) ‘ ,
(汎) ’(omni-commons)
.(Bollier and Helfrich, Patterns of Commoning.)

(managerialism)

(Lyft),

, (Task Rabbit), (Mechanical Turk) ‘
, (spot-labor markets)
, .
2015

11 9 ‘ ,
.(Platform Cooperativism conference website, <http://platformcoop.net>.)

(Sensorica) (Enspiral) (open
value networks). 가 가
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/ .
(Solidarity Economy)
[] (he
Fresno Commons).

가가 , 가
. (Alaska Permanent Fund
Peter Barnes가 .)

, , 가
(peer production) .

가
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(smart contracts)
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(an accounting infrastructure)
http://p2pfoundation.net/Bitcoin;
http://bollier.org/blog/blockchain-promising-and
http://www.nytimes.com/2015/03/02/business/dealbook/data-security-is-becoming-the-sparkle-in-bitcoin.html?_r=1
(.))

가
,
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(open source design and manufacturing ecosystem)
— 가
—
DIY
(Goteo)
JAK
(crowdequity scheme)
((David Bollier and Pat Conaty, “Capital for the Commons: Strategies for Transforming Neoliberal Finance Through Commons-based Alternatives” (Berlin, Germany: The Commons Strategies Group, 2015).))

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(,)
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가(Banca Popolare Etica)

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Conaty, “Capital for the Commons.”))

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.((Mary
Mellor, Debt or Democracy (London: Pluto Press, 2015); Mary Mellor, The Future
of Money: From Financial Crisis to Public Resource (London: Pluto Press, 2010);
Frances Hutchinson, Mary Mellor and Wendy Olsen, The Politics of Money:
Towards Sustainability and Economic Democracy (London: Pluto Press, 2003).))

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’(pool and share)

(가)

.((Ivan Illich, Tools for Conviviality (New York:

Harper & Row, 1973).))

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(the negative externalities)

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.((David Bollier Website, “The City as Commons: The Conference,” <http://www.bollier.org/blog/city-commons-conference>.)

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(David Graeber)

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』 (*The Utopia of Rules*)

.((David Graeber, The

Utopia of Rules (Brooklyn, NY: Melville House, 2015).))

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“strong democracy” Benjamin R. Barber
Participatory Politics for a New Age(2003)

Strong Democracy:
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, (Yochai Benkler)가 『 (The Wealth of
Networks) , (Jeremy Rifkin) 『 (Zero
Marginal Cost Society) , (Michel Bauwens)가 P2P

.((Yochai Benkler, The
Wealth of Networks: how Social Production Transforms Markets and Freedom
(New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2005),
<http://public.eblib.com/choice/publicfullrecord.aspx?p=3419996>; Jeremy Rifkin,
The Zero Marginal Cost Society: The Internet of Things, the Collaborative
Commons, and the Eclipse of Capitalism (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014);
See P2P Foundation, “Michael Bauwens,”
[http://p2pfoundation.net/Michel_Bauwens/Full_Bio.\)\)](http://p2pfoundation.net/Michel_Bauwens/Full_Bio.))) ,

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가 . 1980 . “ 50% , 3 1 3 2 10 1 1% . ”

가 (Ina Praetorius) 「 — □(“The Care-Centered Economy: Rediscovering What Has Been Taken for Granted”) ‘ , .((Ina Praetorius, “The Care-Centered Economy: Rediscovering What Has Been Taken for Granted,” Heinrich-Boll-Stiftung 7 (April 2015), <https://www.boell.de/en/2015/04/07/carecentered-economy>.) ,

‘ , . 가 . ‘ , , 가 가 , 가 .

가 .((< >(the Digital Library of the Commons, <http://dlc.dlib.indiana.edu/dlc>) .)) ‘ ,

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((Paul A. Samuelson and William D. Nordhaus, Economics, 17th edition (New York: McGraw-Hill, 2001); Joseph E. Stiglitz and Carl E. Walsh, Economics, 3rd edition (New York: W. W. Norton, 2002); "Securing the Commons: Securing Property, Securing Livelihoods," International Land Alliance website, <http://www.landcoalition.org/global-initiatives/securing-commons>.)

(biophysical)

((Neera Singh, "The Affective Labor of Growing Forests and the Becoming of Environmental Subjects: Rethinking Environmentality in Odisha, India," *Geoforum* 47 (2013): 189-198.))

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(Michel Bauwens)

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((David Bollier Website, "Michael Bauwens: Here's What a Commons-Based Economy Looks Like," <http://bollier.org/blog/michel-bauwens-heres-what-commons-based-economy-looks>))

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(La Via Campesina)— — , ‘,

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(Burns H. Weston)
『』 (*Green Governance*, pp. 112-130)

‘’(emergence) ((Weston Burns and David Bollier, *Green Governance: Ecological Survival, Human Rights and the Law of the Commons* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2013).))
가
“(order for free)”(([] ‘order for free’ (Stuart Kaufmann) At Home in the Universe: The Search for Laws of Self-Organization and Complexity (Oxford University Press 1995)
, : 『 가 』 (, 2002).))

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가 (fitness conditions)

(subsidiarity) (([] ‘ (the principle of subsidiarity) 가 . OED

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”(a central authority should have a subsidiary function, performing only those tasks which cannot be performed effectively at a more immediate or local level).

.) (scale-linking systems)(([

] ‘ (scale-linking systems)

Sim Van der Ryn, Stuart Cowan, Ecological Design, Tenth Anniversary Edition . “ (scale

linking) 가 (blue-green algae)

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1 1 () 1 () , 가 10 17 .”(p. 51)))

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‘ (Mediterranean imaginary)

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< 가 >(Invisible Committee) “
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2015 11 ((<http://thenextsystem.org/> 2016 4 28 .))