

- 
- : David Bollier
  - : [“A Surge of New Work on the City as a Commons”](#) (2016.9.21) / [Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 License](#)
  - :
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『 (Yale Law and Policy Review)  
 「 ( [“The City as a Commons”](#) )  
 (Fordham Law School) (Sheila R. Foster)  
 (Christian Iaione)가

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“ 가 ‘ ’ 가  
 ”  
 가 . “  
 가 .”

(park conservancies)([ ] .)),

(community land trusts), (limited equity cooperative housing)

“ ” ( ) ,

가 “ ” . “ ” 가

(Jose Ramos)가 『 : 『 ([The City as Commons: A Policy Reader](#)) . pdf

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: , , , , “ - ”(cosmo-localism)(([ ] 가 가

<http://actionforesight.net/cosmo-localism-and-the-futures-of-material-production>

)), “ ”(civic union land), , ‘ ’(( [ ] (tax

lien)

))

(Tessy Britton)

(Amber Anderson) 『 가 『 ([The Illustrated Guide to Participatory City](#))

’ 가

가

( 가 가 ) < > ([Participatory City](#)) , 가

“ ”(demonstration neighborhood)

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(Pakhuis de Zwijger)

가 (LabGov)

(Chris Iaione),  
(Waag Society)

(David Hammerstein),

(Marleen Stikker), HvA (Stan Majoor) —

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(commonwealth)(([ ] 'commonwealth' 'common' 'wealth'  
 가 , , ,  
 ' (public welfare) ' 가(state)  
 ' (community) . ( 가  
 .)  
 'commonwealth' ' ,

1690 J. Locke Two Treat. Govt. ii. x. §133 By Commonwealth, I..mean, not a Democracy, or any Form of Government, but any independent Community which the Latins signified by the word Civitas.

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1583 Sir T. Smith's De Republica Anglorum i. x. 10 A common wealth is called a society..of a multitude of free men collected together and vnited by common accord & couenautes among themselues. (\* 'u' 'v' .)

Commonwealth 'commonwealth'  
 가 ' (the common) '  
 '(commons) ' ' (the  
 private) ' (the public) .  
 Commonwealth ' ,  
 .)) ,

(relational resources)

(hybrid institutions)

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[Smart City Expo](#)

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