

가

- : Peter Linebaugh
- : “The Invisibility of the Commons”
- :
- :
- : 『 , ! 』 (*Stop, Thief!*, 2014) 15 「 가 」 .

1790 1930 ,
1940 .
(George Orwell) 「 (“Marrakech”, 1939)
. (.) 가 , ‘ ,
. 가 , 가
가 .
가 . (가
가 , 가
가 .) 가
,
가?
가? 가?
7 ‘ (,
)((‘ ,
http://commonstrans.net/?p=478 .)) 가 가 ,
.

가 120 가

5 (1)

가

가

가

가

?

가

“

”

“

가

가

(when we see with, not through, the

eye)

.”

『

』 (*Prelude*) 9

. (

.)

1792

가

(Michel de Beaupuy)

(Blois)

And when we chanced

One day to meet a hunger-bitten girl,

Who crept along fitting her languid self

Unto a heifer's motion—by a cord

Tied to her arm, and picking thus from the lane

Its sustenance, while the girl with her two hands

Was busy knitting in a heartless mood
 Of solitude—and at the sight my friend
 In agitation said, 'Tis against that
 Which we are fighting! I with him believed
 Devoutly that a spirit was abroad
 Which could not be withstood; that poverty,
 At least like this, would in a little time
 Be found no more; that we should see the earth
 Unthwarted in her wish to recompense
 The industrious and the lowly child of toil
 (All institutes for ever blotted out
 That legalized exclusion, empty pomp
 Abolished, sensual state and cruel power,
 Whether by edict of the one or few);
 And finally, as sum and crown of all,
 Should see the people having a strong hand
 In making their own laws. whence better days
 To all mankind.

[]

- chance + to : ~ (= happen + to)
- hunger-bitten : bitten by hunger
- languid : ()
- fitting her languid self Unto a heifer's motion : fit A (un)to B
- heifer :
- its sustenance : ' ()가 '
- heartless : ,
- in a little time : ' ,
- withstand A : A , , [.]
- sensual : ,
- edict : ,
- as sum and crown of all, : 'sum' ' , 'crown' .
- whence : → (as a result)

가 ,

'('Tis against that/ Which we are fighting!)

[]

가 가

가

가

가

가

가 ?

가 가

(Halsbury) 『 (Laws of England) “ 가 ”

(C.L.R. James) 『 (Notes on Dialectics) 1948 가 ()

2
가 , 1955 -68

3

1

. 1981

『

』

가

1640

1940

(- -

)

가

(

)

,

,

,

,

,

,

가

가

. 1948

8

11

(Guerin)

『

』

『

』

(Pyramid Lake)

가

Paiutes)

(the

가

(Denis Dworkin)

가

가

,

가

가

가

가

가

(

)

“

.”

가

1

가

(A.J. Liebling)

가

“

가

”

1955

McCarthy) (敵) (Pat McCarran) (Joe
1952 — ,
[] —

1985

1950 가 (Internal Security Act)
가
가 가 가

가

가

가

가

[, 가
[,]

가

가

가

[,] 가
가? (universality of expropriation)



$$[\quad]$$

() . 가

()

가

가

“ 3 15 ”

(1)

가 , 가 .

(2)

가

가

(1)

가

, (2)

가

“가”

가?

$$\frac{\text{(actually)}}{\text{가}} \quad \frac{\text{(virtually)}}{\text{가가 ()}} \quad , \quad . \text{ (' ' } .$$

) “ ” . _____
가 . _____

_____가 _____, _____가 _____,

() 가

,

.

.

.

가

.

가

.

가

.

.

(가가

)

.

.

.

가

(

가

가

)

,

.

가

() 가

. []