

* (David Bollier) *Think Like a Commoner* 8 The Rise of Digital Commons

	<p>1980 , MIT Richard Stallman 가</p> <p>the General Public Licence (GPL), 1989</p>
	<p>1990 , Linus Torvalds가 Linux GPL 가 가 가</p> <p>(NASA, Pixar, IBM)</p>
	<p>‘free’ dj</p>

<p>Creative Commons</p>	<p>1990 Lawrence Lessig가 , 가 , 가 Creative Commons 1) NonCommercial : . (NC) 2) No Derivatives : 가 3) ShareAlike : 가 (SA) 4) Attribution : 가 . (BY) CC . (BY) * .</p>
<p>GPL CC</p>	<p>가 . 가 , , CC 가</p>

(OA)

가 . , , . 1986

2004

273%

가 . 2012

OA

375

4

65%

Elsevier, Springer, Wiley

OA 2001

(OA)

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가 OA 가 . GPL CC OA

가

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OER	<p> <i>Viral Spiral</i> ([]) . GPL CC , OA 'open educational resources'(OER)가 가 , _____ _____ . “ .”(Academia is a commons) 가 2-3 가 the Community College Consortium for Open Educational Resources . CC (print-on-demand copy) 가 . 가 . MIT 2001 , , , OER . MIT 가 OpenCourseWare Consortium . 120 . </p>
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<p>Open Design Movement</p>	<p>(meme) “open design movement”가 , 가 , . Arduino Project 가 . Open Prosthetics 가 . Wikispeed . 15 가 . 1 1 modular(가 ?) Open Source Ecology 가 , 가 가 LifeTrac . 가 가 가 가 , Open Harware and Design Alliance가</p>
<p>Crisis Commons</p>	<p>가 . Crisis Commons 가 . 2009 Crisis Commons 가</p>
<p>eco-digital commons</p>	<p>‘eco-digital commons’ . , GPS (侵入種, invasive species) ‘(participatory sensing)</p>

<p>regional informational commons</p>	<p>19 (Linz) 가 , CC , , 가</p>
	<p>car-sharing, overnight apartment rentals '(collaborative consumption). , " (monetizing) (非) digitization project) (book</p>

	<p>가 (가 (Pirate Party))</p> <p>가 (the Anti-Counterfeiting Trade Agreement) 2012</p> <p>가</p> <p>“ 20 가</p> <p>가 (Occupy movement), 2012 ACTA</p> <p>가 (indignandos), (反)</p> <p>.”</p>
?	<p>가 .”</p>