

-
- : David Bollier
 - : “A Surge of New Work on the City as a Commons” (2016.9.21) / Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 License
 - :
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『 (Yale Law and Policy Review)
 「 (“The City as a Commons ”)
 (Fordham Law School) (Sheila R. Foster)
 (Christian Iaione)가

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“ 가 ‘ ’ 가
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(park conservancies)([] .)),

(community land trusts), (limited equity cooperative housing)

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(Jose Ramos)가
: 『 (The City as Commons: A Policy Reader) . pdf

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”(cosmo-localism)([]
가 가

<http://actionforesight.net/cosmo-localism-and-the-futures-of-material-production>
)), “ ”(civic union land),
, , ‘ ’([]
(tax
lien)
))

(Tessy Britton)
(Amber Anderson) 『 가 』 (The
Illustrated Guide to Participatory City) .
, 가

< > (Participatory City) ,
(가 가) 가
“ ”(demonstration neighborhood)

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(Pakhuis de Zwijger)

가 (LabGov)

(Chris Iaione),
(Waag Society)

(David Hammerstein),

(Marleen Stikker), HvA

(Stan Majoor) —

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(commonwealth)(([] 'commonwealth' 'common' 'wealth'
 가 , , ,
 ' (public welfare) ' 가(state)
 ' (community) . (가
 .)
 'commonwealth' ' ,

1690 J. Locke Two Treat. Govt. ii. x. §133 By Commonwealth, I..mean, not a Democracy, or any Form of Government, but any independent Community which the Latins signified by the word Civitas.

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1583 Sir T. Smith's De Republica Anglorum i. x. 10 A common wealth is called a society..of a multitude of free men collected together and vnited by common accord & couenautes among themselues. (* 'u' 'v' .)

Commonwealth 'commonwealth'
 가 ' (the common) '
 '(commons) . ' ' (the
 private) ' (the public) .
 Commonwealth ' ,
 .)) , ,

(relational resources)

(hybrid institutions)

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