

- 
- : (Michel Bauwens)
  - : “The History and Evolution of the Commons” (2017.9.28) / Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 License
  - :
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가 가?

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가 , ‘

’(mode of exchange) . 가

(pooling)/ (膳物)

\_\_\_\_\_ (Alan Page Fiske) ㅍ

□(Structures of Social Life)

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가 『 』 (世界史の構造)

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.(( [ ] ‘commons’ ‘means’( , )  
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‘(welfare)  
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‘welfare’가 ‘ , ‘commonfare’ ‘ ’  
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(再) (re-commonification)

( 1993 10 )

P2P 가  
( 'peers' ) ( , , 가 )

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“To the degree that cognitive or network-based capitalism undermines salary-based work and generalized precarious work, especially for knowledge workers, these knowledge commons and distributed networks become a vital tool for social autonomy and collective organisation” “generalized” ‘generalizes’

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(netarchical capital)

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[http://wiki.p2pfoundation.net/Netarchical\\_Capitalism](http://wiki.p2pfoundation.net/Netarchical_Capitalism) .))

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http://wiki.commonsgent .))

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(Tine De Moor)가 2013 8 30 <

>(Institutions for Collective Action in Historical Perspective)

「 (“Homo Cooperans”)

http://www.collective-action.info/sites/default/files/webmaster/\_PUB\_Homo-cooperans\_EN.pdf . Burgercollectieven in kaart

gebracht. Van Fleur Noy & Dirk Holemans. Oikos, 2016:

http://www.coopkracht.org/images/phocadownload/burgercollectieven%20in%20kaart%20gebracht%20-%20fleur%20noy%20%20dirk%20holemans.pdf)

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- (cosmo-local, DGML: design global, manufacture local)

가 . (( [ ] 'DGML'

<http://commonstrans.net/?p=797> .))

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(copyfair)

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