

- : (Michel Bauwens)
- : "The History and Evolution of the Commons" (2017.9.28) / Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 License
- :

가 가?

.

.

.

.

/

/

‘ ’, (

), ( )

/ 가

가

‘

가

(mode of exchange)

(膳物)

(pooling)/

(Alan Page Fiske) ㄷ

□(Structures of Social Life)

( ) , ( )

), 가 , 가

가 『 』 (世界史の構造)

‘ 가 ’ ‘ ’ 反)(

가 가 가 가

, 가 가 , 가

.(( [ ] ‘commons’ ‘means’( , )  
.)

.(( [ ] \_\_\_\_\_  
( ) )

가 \_\_\_\_\_가

‘(welfare)  
가

가 가

가 ( 가 )

가

가 ‘ (commonfare)(( [ ]

‘welfare’가 ‘ , ‘commonfare’ ‘ ’  
)

( 가)

(再) (re-commonification)

( 1993 10 )

P2P 가  
( 'peers' ) ( , , 가 )

가

“To the degree that cognitive or network-based capitalism undermines salary-based work and generalized precarious work, especially for knowledge workers, these knowledge commons and distributed networks become a vital tool for social autonomy and collective organisation” “generalized” ‘generalizes’

.)

가

가

(netarchical capital)

가

.)

[http://wiki.p2pfoundation.net/Netarchical\\_Capitalism](http://wiki.p2pfoundation.net/Netarchical_Capitalism) .))

가 가 , 가 , ‘ ’ ( ) (the physical) 가 (phygital)

가 , 500 )

.)

http://wiki.commonsgent .))

1)

2)

3) ( )  
/ 가 ( )

(( [ ]

(Tine De Moor)가 2013 8 30 <

>(Institutions for Collective Action in Historical Perspective)

「 (“Homo Cooperans”)

http://www.collective-action.info/sites/default/files/webmaster/\_PUB\_Homo-cooperans\_EN.pdf . Burgercollectieven in kaart

gebracht. Van Fleur Noy & Dirk Holemans. Oikos, 2016:

http://www.coopkracht.org/images/phocadownload/burgercollectieven%20in%20kaart%20gebracht%20-%20fleur%20noy%20%20dirk%20holemans.pdf)

가 ( 10 10 )

가

/ , ( ) /



( ) .

가 .

가

가

가 ‘

가

가

( ' )

가

' 가

(

( ' , )

)

- (cosmo-local, DGML: design global, manufacture local)

가 . (( [ ] 'DGML'

<http://commonstrans.net/?p=797> .))

가

(copyfair)

).

가

가

가

,

가

,

가

.