: (Jonathan Latham)
: "Genetics Is Giving Way to a New Science of Life"(2017.2.6) /
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:
:

DNA() .
DNA (主) (master controller)가

1. DNA

DNA . (Kary Mullis) DNA " "

"(the big one)	. DNA			
(James Wa		[](DNA: T]	he Secret of Lif DNA	e) "
Institute) " Claire King) •	(Eric Land	MIT der) [DNA: DNA	- -	>(Broad (Mary- • •
DNA				가 『
□(Life) DNA			DNA	
, P DNA	[](The Language of Li	ife), [] 가	(Francis Co □(Language of DNA7	God)
	DNA			
DNA	,			
가 DNA '	,	•RNA(DNA	í
DNA가	,			

□ DNA가 가 가? DNA가 가? DNA가 가 가 가 DNA DNA (systems) 2. 가 (complex systems) DNA 가 . 가 가 가 가 가 (器官) 가

RNA (Crick, 1970), DNA가 DNA 가 가 가 DNA 가 DNA가 가 . DNA 가 •RNA•DNA가 , RNA DNA 가 DNA 가, 가 가 가 가 DNA DNA DNA DNA . ' '(éxpression) DNA DNA DNA가 가

```
DNA가
 (transcriptional variation)
                                        "C(hick et al., 2016)
                                         . 가
                 (the circadian rhythm)
                                         DNA가
                                                                   가
  24
                                             (Nakajima et al., 2005).
DNA
                           가
                                           (Nobel, 2003)
        가
                    DNA
          DNA
                                              , DNA
         DNA
                                                            DNA
                       DNA
                                             가
                                               가
                                         (emergent properties)
  'DNA
                      '(a relational model)
                                      (input)
  RNA
                                                            DNA
                                                                   RNA
```

(Carl Woese)가 '

```
가
                                         (Denis Noble)
 가
    가
                          DNA
3. DNA가 ' '가
                            DNA가 .
                       RNA
                                                  (viroid)
                  DNA
  RNA
                       DNA
    RNA가
           RNA가
                         DNA
DNA RNA
                                 RNA
                                       DNA
                  RNA
                       DNA
\square RNA
                                               DNA
                            (
                                        )
                                  DNA
□ RNA
                                    (modification)
                                                    가
            A, C, G, T
                                ) DNA
                           가
 . (
          가
                               가 . DNA
    가
                            (epigenetics)
```

RNA가

(A, C, G, U) 가

가

.

. RNA

□ RNA	DNA	1%		가			99%	RNA
		DNA			·			10171
□ RNA가 가 RNA	. RNA	•	가 RNA		DNA	RNA가		
. DNA (司書) 가			RNA		가 DNA		DNA	
		DNA RNA	가		가 DN	A	가	RNA
4. DNA								
DNA	. 가				DNA가	,		가
	. /r						•	
1.				•				
2.				DNA		•		

```
가
                                )
                                    DNA가
                                                    가
        (Carter, 2016).
                                    가
                                                                      (e.g.
Kauffman, 1993; Carter, 2016).
                                       DNA가
                          가
         DNA가
                                               가
                                                                        가
         가
                             (Batten)
            "("Self-organization proposes what natural selection disposes")
                            (Batten et al., 2008)
                                    . DNA
                          (Munson et al., 1996).
                                                . DNA가
 charge
                DNA
                                                            (PH), []
                                       (chaperones)
 3
       (APT)
 (molecular channels)
                             가
                                                       가
      DNA
                                 DNA
```

(ultra-determinist)

가 DNA .

DNA 가 가 가 (Patrick Bateson)—

(genotypes)

가 .

DNA가 ' '
DNA가 .

DNA가 가

5.

가

가 .

RNA

. DNA 가

DNA • DNA (種) DNA

. DNA

가 가

가 DNA가 • (落果) . 6. DNA

```
(Robert Rosen)
            8
        가
                                                DNA
                                              RNA
                                                                    가
                 DNA
  'DNA
                                         가
                                                                    가
                                 DNA
                                                                 DNA
                      가
    가
                        (e.g. Kaufman, 1993; Strohman, 1997; Rose, 1999;
Woese 2004; Annila and Baverstock 2014; Friston et al., 2015).
가
                                    DNA
                                                  가
      (Ioannidis, 2007; Dermitzakis and Clark, 2009; Manolio et al., 2009).
                                             (Pasteur)
          가
                                                                   가
```

(Carl Woese)

가 가

(Badylak, 2016).

가

가

() .(Strohman, 1997)

7.

, () (reviewed in Clark, 2013). 가 가 가 (가 가 가 가 가 가) 가 가 (Friston, 2010).

•

.

```
(the vascular system).
                                                       (Wheeler and Stroock,
   2
2008).
                                       掌心).
                                                  가
               (metabolon) .
                                          (metabolon)
                                    3
                                 (metabolic pathway)
                     30%
      (Laursen et al., 2017).
             (homeostasis)
                                                                  가
                          24
```

가

```
가
                                                                   1972
                         (Nicolas Rashevsky)
                           (Robert Rosen)
                                              AH
                                                      (AH Louie)가
                                                  가?□(What is life?)
                 (Erwin Schrödinger), ∏ ∏
                                                      ∏(The Origins of Order,
1933)
                                (Stuart Kauffman), ∏ ∏
      [(Lifelines: Biology beyond determinism, 1997)
  (Steven Rose), □ □
                                [(The Art of Genes, 1999)
                              □(The Music of Life, 2003)
  (Enrico Coen), □ □
                          □(Dance to the Tune of Life: Biological Relativity,
2017)
                          (Denis Noble), □
                                                                 2
                              (Annila)
                                                  (Baverstock)
                                                                     .(Annila
and Baverstock, 2014; see also Friston et al., 2015).
    가
                                                  가
                                                                     'RNA
'RNA
                                      DNA
                                              가
                                                          'RNA
                  -RNA
                            ' 가
      -RNA
                    (Carter, 2016)
                                                             RNA
             가 (
                                      가
     (1
                                           가
                 2
                                   )
                                                               가
                 . 1
                              2
                                                    가
    )
                                                                       RNA
             가
                                  (Carter 2016).
                                                          RNA
```

가 가

RNA

가

```
. RNA
                                      가
                       -RNA
                                                     , RNA가
                                                 (a replication-first theory)
                                (a metabolism-first theory)
  RNA
8. DNA
             ( )
                                    가
                                       (life)
                                                                        가
               가
                    가
                                                          가
                       . " Anand et al., 2008)
                                       (Craig Venter)
                                                   가
         가
                                                                      DNA
         DNA
                            가?
```

가?

, 「 □("The

Meaning of Life")

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