

# - 2008

- 
- : Jose Sanchez
  - : "Introduction : A Call for a Post-2008 Architecture"
  - :
  - :
  - : *Architecture for the Commons : Participatory Systems in the Age of Platforms*(Routledge, 2021)  
"Introduction"  
가 가 . Plethora  
Project([www.plethora-project.com](http://www.plethora-project.com))  
Block'hood  
Common'hood , 가  
Bloom .
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20

가  
(digital fabrication)(([ ]  
(material science),  
가  
3D  
가  
(affective architecture) .(( [ ] 'affective  
architecture' 가 <https://aalab.org/> .))

가 ' ' — — . CNC(computer numerical control, )

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(( [ ] (variation) .))

가가 가 가 .  
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가 가

가 , , < >(Zaha

Hadid Architects) (Patrik Schumacher)가 ' (parametric urbanism)

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(Frank Gehry)가

(Peter Lewis)

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(MacArthur)

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(Alejandro Aravena)

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1914

(Henry Ford)

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(Rem

Koolhaas)가 ‘

’(Junkspace)

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가 가

(Trebor Scholz)가

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> (No!Spec movement)

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(Richard Stallman)

가 (General Purpose License)

(Alastair Parvin)

가

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가(ephemeralization)

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(( [ ]  
(Michael Hardt) (Elinor Ostrom), (Antonio Negri) (David  
Bollier) (Massimo De Angelis) —  
— .))

2 「 」  
. 3D

3 「 」 가 가 ‘ ’  
(( [ ] 가 .)) 가  
가  
1950 < > '(Modular Society) (( [ ] 'Modular  
Society'

<https://discovery.nationalarchives.gov.uk/details/r/C2327371>)

가 , .(( [ ]  
< > .))

‘ 離散 ) '(Discrete Architecture)



‘(combinatorial surplus) 가  
 ( ) , 가

4 「 」 가 가  
 가 (Trebor Scholz)가  
 ‘(Platform Cooperativism) 가  
 가 4

5 「 」 가 ,  
 (aggregate data)  
 가 5

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가 . 가 .

‘ (home) . 가 ,  
(house) .

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through Self-provision” .)

가 “ . ” ( ?) DIY 가 .

populate a literacy ladder) . ‘ (to , 가 가

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(Alastair Parvin)

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Open City(1971)가 .(( Rodrigo Pérez de Arce  
and Fernando Pérez Oyarzún, *Valparaiso Schoo /Open City Group*, ed. by Raul  
Rispa (Birkhauser, 2003) .))

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