

# 가

- : “The sixth mass extinction on Earth has officially begun and could threaten humanity’s existence, scientists warn (and this time we’re to blame)” (2015.6.19)
- :
- :

(Paul Erlich) ( , , ) ,  
Science Advances . “  
가 (mass extinction event)  
”

(five great extinction events)

(End-Ordovician mass extinction)

4 4 , 가 .  
가 85% 가 .

3 7 5 3 5 9 가

1 .

( the Great Dying)

가 2 5 2  
. 97%

가 . 2 1

6 6 , 가

100 . ( 가

.) 1500 320  
25%

가 16-33%가

(megafauna)

75%가

(International Union for Conservation of Nature)

41%

26%

가

가

가 가  
가 (pollination)

가

가, 1

가,

가

