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- : David Bollier
 - : “Commoning as a Transformative Social Paradigm” (2016.4.28) / Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 License
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(Jenny

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(記述)

(Garrett Hardin) 1968

□("The Tragedy of the Commons")

『 』 (Science)

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.(Garrett Hardin, "The Tragedy of the Commons," Science

162, no. 3859 (December 1968): 1243.)

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(Lewis Hyde)

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.(Lewis Hyde,

Common as Air: Revolution, Art and Ownership (New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 2010), 44.)

(Elinor Ostrom)

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.(Elinor Ostrom, Governing the Commons: The Evolution of Institutions for Collective Action (New York: Cambridge University Press, 1990), 42.)

1990 『 (Governing the Commons) 8 “ ”

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”polyarchy) .(Elinor Ostrom, Understanding Institutional Diversity (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2005); Joanna Burber, Elinor Ostrom et al., Protecting the Commons: A Framework for Resource Management in the Americas (Washington, DC: Island Press, 2001))

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'(homo economicus)

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(Christopher Alexander)

.((David Bollier and Silke Helfrich, Patterns of Commoning (Amherst, MA: The Commons Strategies Group, 2015).))

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(Arturo Escobar)

’(pluriverse)가 .((Arturo Escobar, “Commons in the Pluriverse,” in Bollier and Helfrich, Patterns of Commoning, 348-360.))

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.(Karl Polyani, The Great Transformation: the Political and Economic Origins of our Time (Boston, MA: Beacon Press, (1944) 2014).) 가

(monoculture) 가 (/) (Silke Helfrich) 『 (Fab Labs), 가 (把守) ‘ 汎) ’(omni-commons) .((Bollier and Helfrich, Patterns of Commoning.))

(managerialism)

(Lyft),

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(smart contracts)
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가 (an accounting infrastructure)
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http://p2pfoundation.net/Bitcoin;
http://bollier.org/blog/blockchain-promising-and
http://www.nytimes.com/2015/03/02/business/dealbook/data-security-is-
becoming-the-sparkle-in-bitcoin.html?_r=1 .))

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(open source design and
manufacturing ecosystem)

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(Goteo) DIY , JAK
(crowdequity
scheme) .((David Bollier and Pat Conaty, "Capital for the
Commons: Strategies for Transforming Neoliberal Finance Through Commons-
based Alternatives" (Berlin, Germany: The Commons Strategies Group, 2015).))

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가(Banca Popolare Etica)

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가 ((Bollier and Conaty, "Capital for the Commons."))

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((Mary Mellor, Debt or Democracy (London: Pluto Press, 2015); Mary Mellor, The Future of Money: From Financial Crisis to Public Resource (London: Pluto Press, 2010); Frances Hutchinson, Mary Mellor and Wendy Olsen, The Politics of Money: Towards Sustainability and Economic Democracy (London: Pluto Press, 2003).))

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(pool and share)
(가)
((Ivan Illich, Tools for Conviviality (New York:

Harper & Row, 1973).))

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(the negative externalities)

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.(David Bollier Website, "The City as Commons: The Conference," [http://www.bollier.org/blog/city-commons-conference.](http://www.bollier.org/blog/city-commons-conference))

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(David Graeber)

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.(David Graeber, The

Utopia of Rules (Brooklyn, NY: Melville House, 2015).))

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“strong democracy” Benjamin R. Barber Strong Democracy:
Participatory Politics for a New Age(2003) .))

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, (Yochai Benkler)가 『 (The Wealth of
Networks) , (Jeremy Rifkin) 『 (Zero
Marginal Cost Society) , (Michel Bauwens)가 P2P
.((Yochai Benkler, The
Wealth of Networks: how Social Production Transforms Markets and Freedom
(New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 2005),
<http://public.eblib.com/choice/publicfullrecord.aspx?p=3419996>; Jeremy Rifkin,
The Zero Marginal Cost Society: The Internet of Things, the Collaborative
Commons, and the Eclipse of Capitalism (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014);
See P2P Foundation, “Michael Bauwens,”
http://p2pfoundation.net/Michel_Bauwens/Full_Bio.))

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((Jessica Gordon Nembhard, Collective Courage: A History of African American Cooperative Economic Thought and Practice (State College, PA: Pennsylvania State University, 2014).))

가 (歷史家) (Peter Linebaugh)가 ,
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(the Iroquois confederation),
.”((Peter Linebaugh, “Stop, Thief!” Onthecommons.org, April 14, 2014, <http://www.onthecommons.org/magazine/stop-thief>.)

(Neera Singh) ‘
(affective labor) , 가
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가 (Ina Praetorius) 「
 □(“The Care-Centered Economy:
 Rediscovering What Has Been Taken for Granted”) ‘ ’
 .((Ina
 Praetorius, “The Care-Centered Economy: Rediscovering What Has Been Taken
 for Granted,” Heinrich-Boll-Stiftung 7 (April 2015),
[https://www.boell.de/en/2015/04/07/carecentered-economy.](https://www.boell.de/en/2015/04/07/carecentered-economy)))

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 < >(the Digital Library of the Commons,
<http://dlc.dlib.indiana.edu/dlc> .)) ‘ ’

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.(Paul A. Samuelson and William D. Nordhaus, Economics, 17th edition (New York: McGraw-Hill, 2001); Joseph E. Stiglitz and Carl. E. Walsh, Economics, 3rd edition (New York: W. W. Norton, 2002); "Securing the Commons: Securing Property, Securing Livelihoods," International Land Alliance website, <http://www.landcoalition.org/global-initiatives/securing-commons>.)

(biophysical)

.”(Neera Singh, "The Affective Labor of Growing Forests and the Becoming of Environmental Subjects: Rethinking Environmentality in Odisha, India," *Geoforum* 47 (2013): 189-198.)

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(Michel Bauwens)

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.(David Bollier Website, "Michael Bauwens: Here's What a Commons-Based Economy Looks Like," <http://bollier.org/blog/michel-bauwens-heres-what-commons-based-economy-looks>)

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(Burns H. Weston)

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’(emergence)

((Weston Burns and David Bollier, *Green Governance: Ecological Survival, Human Rights and the Law of the Commons* (Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 2013).))

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“ ”(order for free)

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] ‘order for free’

(Stuart Kaufmann)

At Home in the

Universe: The Search for Laws of Self-Organization and Complexity (Oxford University Press 1995)

, 2002).))

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가 (fitness conditions)

(subsidiarity) (([] ‘ (the principle of subsidiarity) 가 . OED

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”(a central authority should have a subsidiary function, performing only those tasks which cannot be performed effectively at a more immediate or local level).

.) (scale-linking systems)(([

] ‘ (scale-linking systems)

Sim Van der Ryn, Stuart Cowan, Ecological Design, Tenth Anniversary Edition . “ (scale linking) 가 (blue-green algae)

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